

Different plants like different types of soil. At each station, investigate the plant life. Are there lots of leafy plants and trees? Are there mostly evergreens with lots of open space? Write down what you see.

**Red Station** 

#### **Word Bank**

deciduous evergreen trees bushes vines open dense tall short old young

Use the word bank to help describe the plants around you!

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# **Soil Squeeze**

Not all soil is created equal. Some soil is soft and moist while others are dry and sandy. Different plants prefer to grow in different types of soil. Let's get our hands dirty and discover the kinds of soil beneath our feet.

At each station, grab a handful of moist soil and give it a firm squeeze. Does it stick together? Fall apart?



#### Poke it!

How does it feel? Gritty, buttery, smooth, sticky? Does it fall apart easily when you poke it?

## Clay

- Sticky texture
- Forms a shape when squeezed
- Doesn't come apart easily when poked

**Cool Fact:** Clay retains water and nutrients but plants can not easily extract them.

#### Loam

- Soft texture
- Clumps together when squeezed
- Crumbles when poked

**Cool Fact:** Loam is a mixture of sand, clay, and silt that many plants grow well in.

# clay loam sand silt

### Sand

- Gritty texture
- Falls apart as soon as you open your hand

**Cool Fact:** Sandy soils don't retain much water or nutrients so only certain types of plants grow well here.

#### Silt

- Texture of flour
- Clumps together when squeezed
- · Crumbles when poked

**Cool Fact:** Particles of silt are larger than clay but smaller than sand.

## **Record your Findings**

Observe the results from your squeeze test at each station and try to determine the soil type!

Write your observations below.

	Observations from Squeeze Test:
Blue Station	
Blu	Guess the Soil Type:
I	
	Observations from Squeeze Test:
Red Station	
Red	Guess the Soil Type:
	Observations from Squeeze Test:
Purple Station	
Purp	Guess the Soil Type:

